

# Introduction to E3SM Diagnostics Package (e3sm\_diags v2)

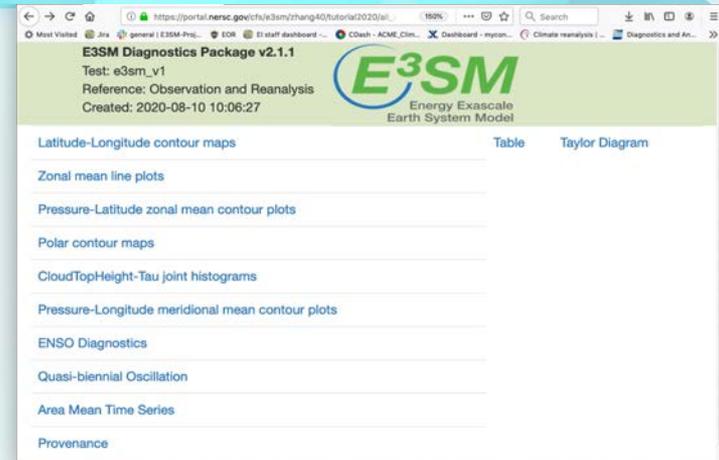
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**Lawrence Livermore National Lab**

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Chris Terai, Salil Mahajan, Tian Zhou, Wuyin Lin, Karthik Balaguru, Qi Tang and many others from E3SM

# Introduction

- A **modern, Python-based** diagnostics package developed for supporting E3SM model development.
- Modeled after NCAR's atmosphere diagnostics package with key sets implemented.
- Focuses on atmospheric variables. Support for land/river variables is ongoing.
- Features:
  - ✓ Flexible to add new observational datasets/diagnostics, modify figures.
  - ✓ Easy installation, configuration, and execution.
  - ✓ Runs fast using multi-processing.
  - ✓ Provenance saved for reproducing diags figures.
- Maintain an **updated** observational data repository.
- A **community tool** that accommodates CMIP convention.





# Input Data Requirement

- Support data on regular latitude-longitude grids (not support raw EAM output)
  - [Preprocessing through NCO](#) to generate regridded climo and time series files
- Use seasonal climatology data as input for core set
  - `ncclimo -s start_yr -e end_yr -c run_id -i drc_in -o drc_out -r map_fl -O drc_rgr \`  
`-a sdd --no_amwg_links`
  - Filename: 20180215.DECKv1b\_H1.ne30\_oEC.edison\_ANN\_200001\_200112\_climo.nc
- Use monthly time series data as input for both core and new sets
  - # Pipe list to stdin
  - `cd $drc_in;ls *cam*200[1-9]*.nc | ncclimo -v TREFHT -s 1 -e 9 -o drc_out -r map_fl -O drc_rgr`
  - Filename: TREFHT\_185001\_201312.nc or tas\_185001\_201312.nc or tas\_185001\_201312.xml
- [Example data](#)

# Installation

- Run on Linux or MacOS machines/ or use the latest version
  1. Install [Miniconda](#) and initialize conda.
  2. Create conda env from an environment.yml file
    - Download the [e3sm\\_diags\\_env.yml file](#) from e3sm\_diags Github repo
    - `conda env create -f e3sm_diags_env.yml`Alternatively:
    - `conda create -n e3sm_diags_env e3sm_diags=2.1.1 python=3 mesalib \`  
`-c conda-forge -c cdat/label/v82 -c e3sm`
  3. Activate conda env
    - `conda activate e3sm_diags_env`
- Download obs and sample model data for testing available from E3SM data server
  - Obs: [climatology](#) and [time-series](#)
  - [Example testing data](#)

# Installation

- On E3SM supported machines (Cori, Compy, Acme1, Anvil, Cooley, Rhea)
  - e3sm\_unified: A conda environment pulls together python and other E3SM analysis tools such as E3SM\_diags, MPAS-Analysis, NCO, zstash, CDAT and processflow.
  - **source <activation\_path>/load\_latest\_e3sm\_unified.sh**
  - **(on Cori haswell/knl: source /global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/software/anaconda\_envs/load\_latest\_e3sm\_unified\_mpich.sh)**
  - [Paths to activation scripts of different machines](#)
- Observation data and example data for testing are available on these machines ([data path for each machine](#)).

# Configuration and Run: Core Sets

- **Run: Python `tutorial_2020_climo_sets.py`**

```
import os
from acme_diags.run import runner
from acme_diags.parameter.core_parameter import CoreParameter

param = CoreParameter()

param.reference_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/obs_for_e3sm_diags/climatology'
param.test_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/test_model_data_for_acme_diags/climatology/'
param.test_name = '20161118.beta0.FC5COSP.ne30_ne30.edison'
param.seasons = ["ANN", "JJA"]
prefix = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/www/zhang40/tutorial2020'
param.results_dir = os.path.join(prefix, 'climo_sets')
param.multiprocessing = True
param.num_workers = 30

#Additional parameters:
#param.short_test_name = 'e3sm_v1'
#param.run_type = 'model_vs_model'
#param.diff_title = 'Difference'
#param.output_format = ['png']
#param.output_format_subplot = ['pdf']
#param.save_netcdf = True

runner.sets_to_run = ['lat_lon', 'zonal_mean_xy', 'zonal_mean_2d', 'polar', 'cosp_histogram', 'meridional_mean_2d']
runner.run_diags([param])
```

[All available parameters](#)

[See output results](#)

# Configuration and Run: All Sets

- **Run: Python tutorial\_2020\_all\_sets.py**

```
import os
from acme_diags.run import runner
from acme_diags.parameter.core_parameter import CoreParameter
from acme_diags.parameter.area_mean_time_series_parameter import AreaMeanTimeSeriesParameter
from acme_diags.parameter.enso_diags_parameter import EnsoDiagsParameter
from acme_diags.parameter.qbo_parameter import QboParameter

param = CoreParameter()

param.reference_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/obs_for_e3sm_diags/climatology'
param.test_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/test_model_data_for_acme_diags/climatology/'
param.test_name = '20161118.beta0.FC5COSP.ne30_ne30.edison'
param.seasons = ["ANN", "JJA"]

prefix = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/www/zhang40/tutorial2020'
param.results_dir = os.path.join(prefix, 'all_sets_10yr')
param.multiprocessing = True
param.num_workers = 30
```

# Continue

## Configuration and Run: all sets

- **Run: Python tutorial\_2020\_all\_sets.py**

```
#Set specific parameters for new sets
enso_param = EnsoDiagsParameter()
enso_param.reference_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/obs_for_e3sm_diags/time-series/'
enso_param.test_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/test_model_data_for_acme_diags/time-series/E3SM_v1/'
enso_param.test_name = 'e3sm_v1'
enso_param.start_yr = '1990'
enso_param.end_yr = '1999'

qbo_param = QboParameter()
qbo_param.reference_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/obs_for_e3sm_diags/time-series/'
qbo_param.test_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/test_model_data_for_acme_diags/time-series/E3SM_v1/'
qbo_param.test_name = 'e3sm_v1'
qbo_param.start_yr = '1990'
qbo_param.end_yr = '1999'

ts_param = AreaMeanTimeSeriesParameter()
ts_param.reference_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/obs_for_e3sm_diags/time-series/'
ts_param.test_data_path = '/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/acme_diags/test_model_data_for_acme_diags/time-series/E3SM_v1/'
ts_param.test_name = 'e3sm_v1'
ts_param.start_yr = '1990'
ts_param.end_yr = '1999'

runner.sets_to_run = ['lat_lon', 'zonal_mean_xy', 'zonal_mean_2d', 'polar', 'cosp_histogram', 'meridional_mean_2d', 'enso_diags', 'qbo', 'area_mean_time_series']
runner.run_diags([param, enso_param, qbo_param, ts_param])
```

[See output results](#)

# Quick Guide on Cori NERSC

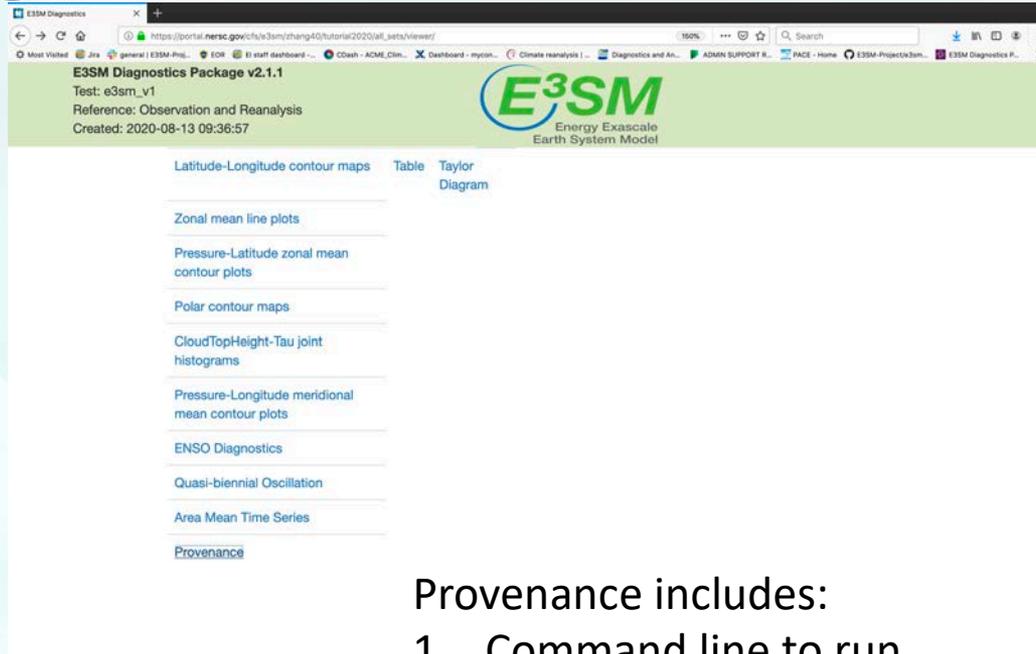
- SSH to cori
- Download tutorial examples: `wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/E3SM-Project/e3sm_diags/master/examples/tutorials/tutorial_2020_all_sets.py`
- Edit script: `tutorial_2020_climo_sets.py`
  - Change `results_dir`
- `salloc --nodes=1 --partition=debug --time=00:30:00 -C haswell`
- `conda activate e3sm_diags_env`

(Alternatively, source

`/global/cfs/cdirs/e3sm/software/anaconda_envs/load_latest_e3sm_unified_mpich.sh`)

- `python tutorial_2020_climo_sets.py`
- Go through output at [https://portal.nersc.gov/cfs/e3sm/zhang40/tutorial2020/all\\_sets/viewer/](https://portal.nersc.gov/cfs/e3sm/zhang40/tutorial2020/all_sets/viewer/)

# e3sm\_diags viewer:



The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the E3SM Diagnostics Package v2.1.1 viewer. The page header includes the E3SM logo and the text "Energy Exascale Earth System Model". Below the header, there is a navigation menu with "Latitude-Longitude contour maps", "Table", and "Taylor Diagram". The main content area lists several diagnostic categories: "Zonal mean line plots", "Pressure-Latitude zonal mean contour plots", "Polar contour maps", "CloudTopHeight-Tau joint histograms", "Pressure-Longitude meridional mean contour plots", "ENSO Diagnostics", "Quasi-biennial Oscillation", "Area Mean Time Series", and "Provenance".

E3SM Diagnostics Package v2.1.1  
Test: e3sm\_v1  
Reference: Observation and Reanalysis  
Created: 2020-08-13 09:36:57

[Latitude-Longitude contour maps](#) [Table](#) [Taylor Diagram](#)

[Zonal mean line plots](#)

[Pressure-Latitude zonal mean contour plots](#)

[Polar contour maps](#)

[CloudTopHeight-Tau joint histograms](#)

[Pressure-Longitude meridional mean contour plots](#)

[ENSO Diagnostics](#)

[Quasi-biennial Oscillation](#)

[Area Mean Time Series](#)

[Provenance](#)

Provenance includes:

1. Command line to run
2. Environment.yml
3. Configuration script to run

Latitude-Longitude contour maps

**E3SM Diagnostics Package v2.1.1**  
Test: 20161118.beta0.FC5COSP.ne30\_ne30.edison  
Reference: Observation and Reanalysis  
Created: 2020-08-13 09:36:57



**Jump To:**

GPCP\_v2.2

GPCP_v2.2	Description	ANN	JJA
PRECT global GPCP_v2.2	Total precipitation rate (convective + large-scale)	<a href="#">ANN</a>	<a href="#">JJA</a>
GPCP_v2.3	Description	ANN	JJA
PRECT global GPCP_v2.3	Total precipitation rate (convective + large-scale)	<a href="#">ANN</a>	<a href="#">JJA</a>
CRU_IPCC	Description	ANN	JJA
TREFHT land_60S90N CRU	Reference height temperature	<a href="#">ANN</a>	<a href="#">JJA</a>
SST_CL_HadISST	Description	ANN	JJA
SST global HadISST_CL	Surface temperature (radiative)	<a href="#">ANN</a>	<a href="#">JJA</a>
SST_PI_HadISST	Description	ANN	JJA
SST global HadISST_PI	Surface temperature (radiative)	<a href="#">ANN</a>	<a href="#">JJA</a>
SST_PD_HadISST	Description	ANN	JJA

Main page for lat-lon:

1. Plots grouped by obs sets and seasons
2. Drop-down menu



## Latitude-Longitude contour maps

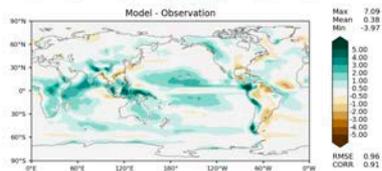
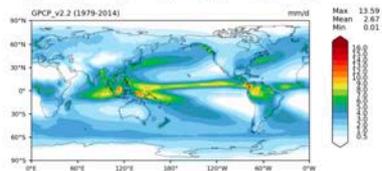
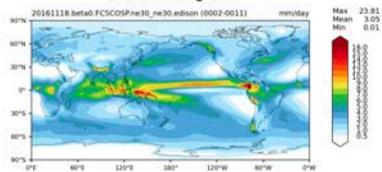
**Jump To:**

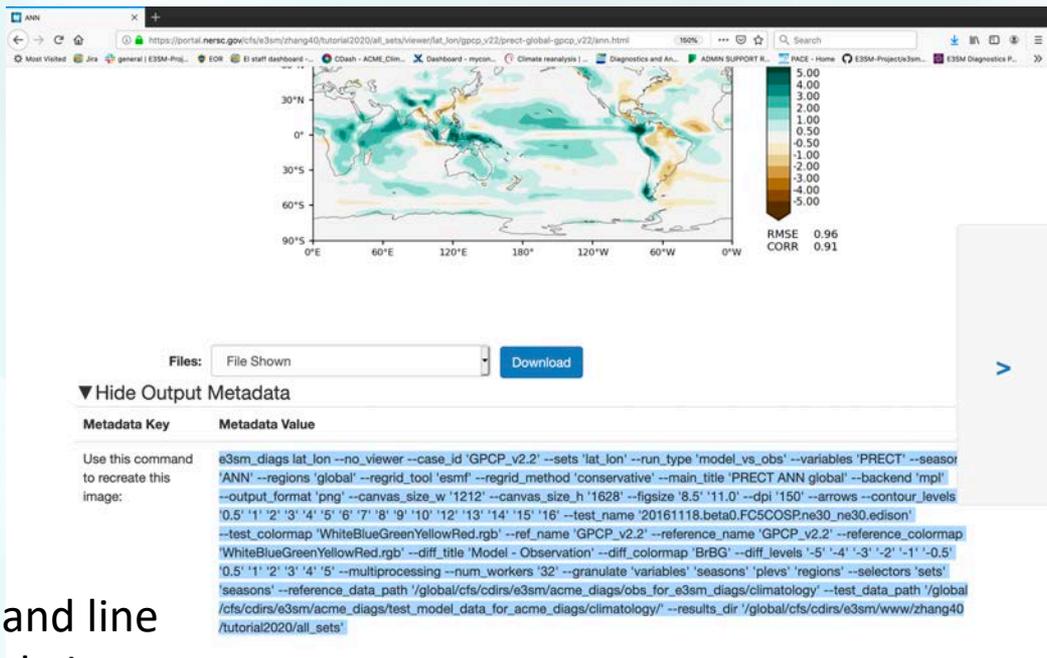
- GPCP\_v2.2
- GPCP\_v2.3
- CRU\_IPCC
- SST\_CL\_HadISST
- SST\_PI\_HadISST
- SST\_PD\_HadISST
- CERES-EBAF-TOA-v4.1
- CERES-EBAF-TOA-v4.0
- CERES-EBAF-surface-v4.1
- CERES-EBAF-surface-v4.0
- WHOI-OAFlux
- ERA-Interim
- MERRA2
- Cloud ISCCP
- Cloud MISR
- Cloud MODIS
- Cloud Calipso
- Cloud SSM/I
- AOD\_550
- GPCP\_OAFlux
- CNRFv2\_Ebire

SST global HadISST_PI	Surface temperature (radiative)	ANN	JJA
<b>SST_PD_HadISST</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>ANN</b>	<b>JJA</b>

## ANN

### PRECT ANN global

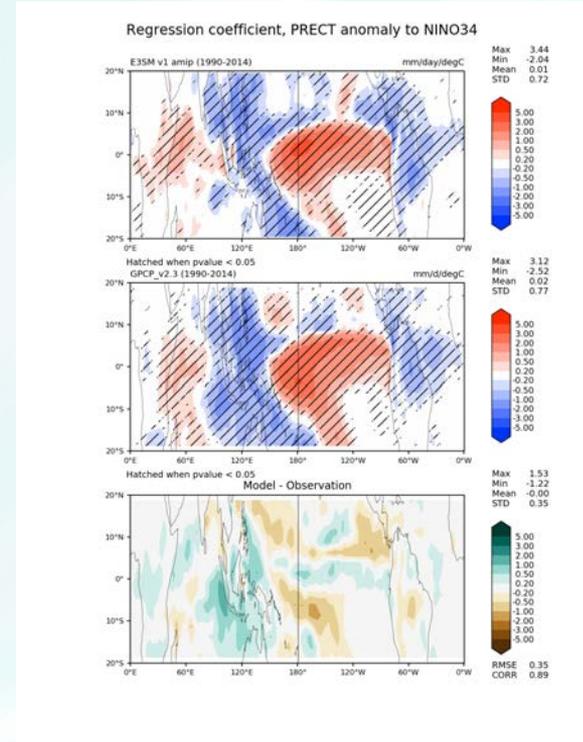
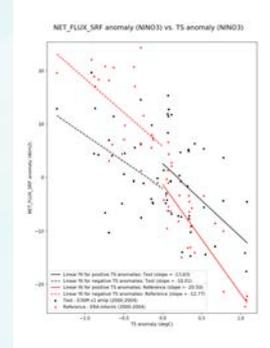
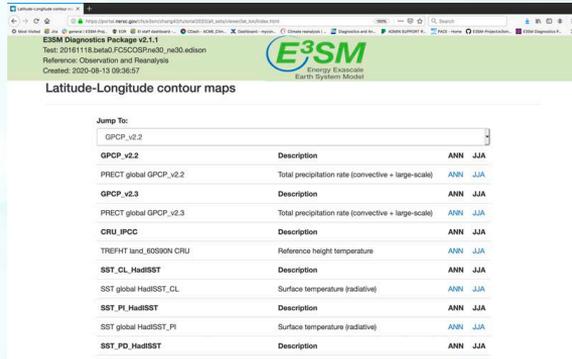




- Run using a command line
  - Reproduce the single image
  - Edit the line to refine the image, i.g., change 'contour levels' etc.
- \*make sure to change 'results\_dir'

# Newly Implemented: ENSO Diags

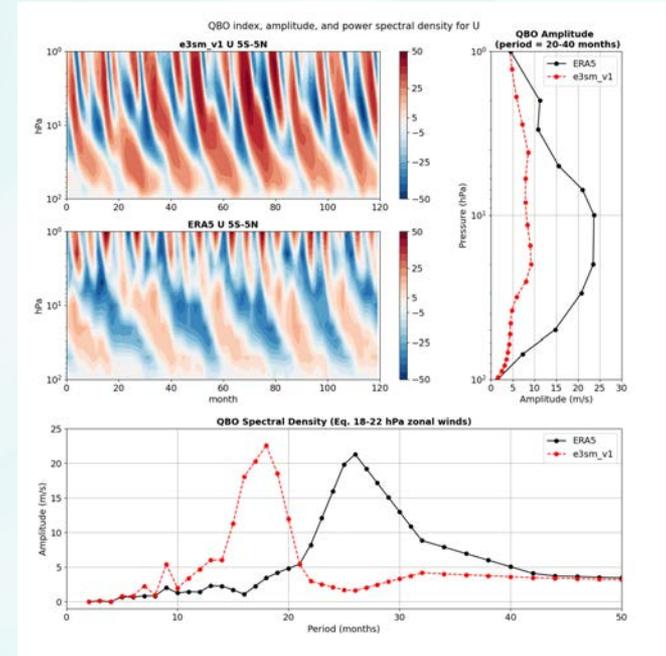
- Two components of ENSO-diagnostics
  - Maps on regression coefficient of atmospheric fields over SST anomaly
  - Scatter plots of atmospheric feedback on SST anomaly



(ENSO diags from Aprime)

# Newly Implemented: Quasi-biennial Oscillation

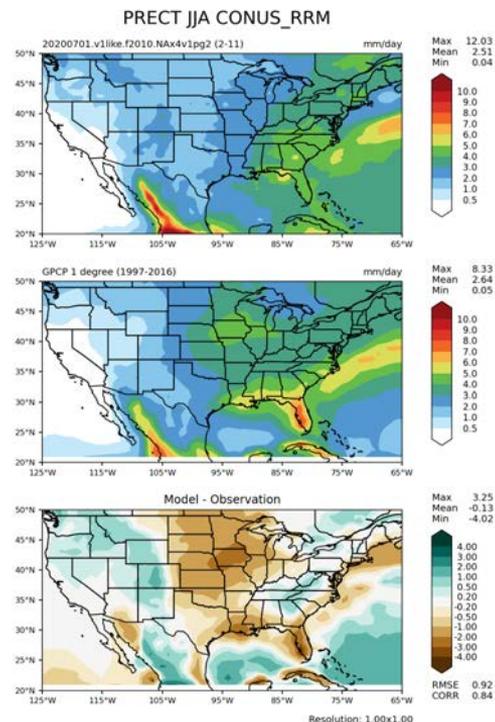
- QBO diags over 5S-5N
- QBO index, amplitude and spectral intensity of U
- 0.25 deg ERA5 data with 37 vertical levels
- First direct community contribution  
(Thanks to Chris Terai)



(Richter et al. 2019 JAMES)

# Newly Implemented: Initial RRM Support

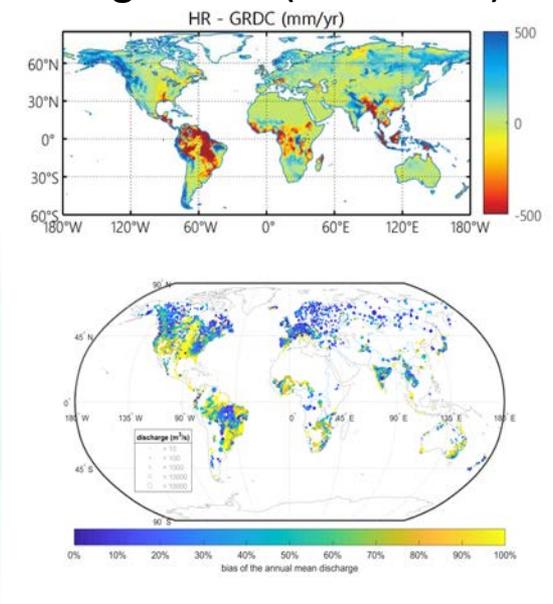
- Lat-lon plots to zoom in on a region.
- CONUS\_RRM domain
- New analysis data: 0.25 deg ERA5 and 1 deg GPCP
- `python run_lat_lon.py -d lat_lon_rrm.cfg`
- Example output



(Qi Tang et al. 2019 GMD)

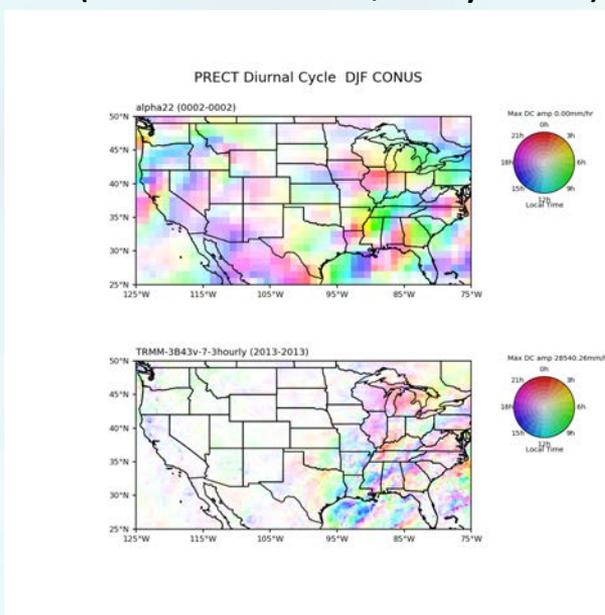
# Ongoing Development

Runoff and streamflow diagnostics (Tian Zhou)



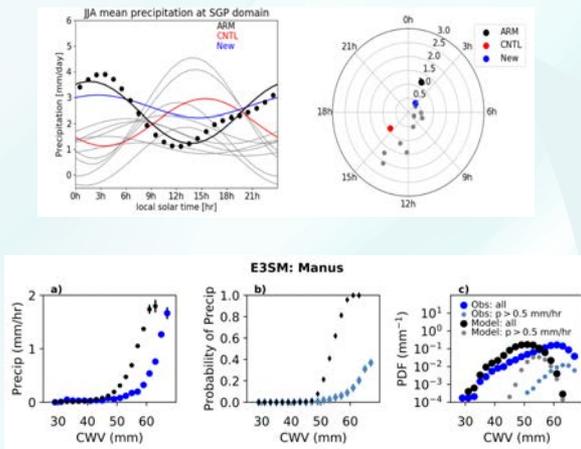
(Golaz et al. 2019 JAMES)  
(Caldwell et al. 2019 JAMES)

Diurnal cycle of precipitation (Charlie Zender, Wuyin Lin)



(Xie et al. 2019 JAMES)

ARM data-oriented diags (Jill Zhang)



(Zhang et al. 2020 BAMS)

# Planned/Requested New Sets

- TC analysis (Karthik Balaguru)
- Stratospheric ozone diags (Qi Tang)
- Dust aerosol (Yan Feng)
- Precipitation intensity (NGD Atmospheric Physics)
- Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> diagnostics /metrics (BGC)

# How to Contribute

- Feature requests
- Share the data sets and Python-based script (including instructions on data pre-processing)
- [Developer's guide](#) on how to add new diagnostics set.
- We will help with providing skeleton codes and provide infrastructure help.
- Final touch-up: linking viewers, code structure re-org, testing etc.

## Thank you!

Please try it out and give us your feedback 😊

GitHub: [https://github.com/E3SM-Project/e3sm\\_diags](https://github.com/E3SM-Project/e3sm_diags)

Documentation on quick guide and more examples:

[https://e3sm-project.github.io/e3sm\\_diags/docs/html/index.html](https://e3sm-project.github.io/e3sm_diags/docs/html/index.html)